

# **MDH Ltd.: Spicing Up Growth Through Heritage, Innovation and Global Expansion**

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## **Introduction**

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MDH Ltd. The Company is an Indian leading spice manufacturer widely known for offering large varieties of quality spices. It was founded in the year 1919 by Mahashay Chunni Lal in Sialkot, British India and later shifted to Delhi after Partition in 1947. Since then, it has vastly diversified operations under the leadership of its founder Mahashay Dharampal Gulati's son. By 1959, Gulati started manufacturing at an office in Kirti Nagar, Delhi which became a plant of large-scale production. MDH manufactures over 60 varieties of ground and blended spices catering to a wide variety of cuisines. The company has a wide distribution channel with more than 1,000 stockists and over 400,000 retail dealers across India. Internationally, MDH has offices in London and Dubai and exports to nearly 100 countries globally. This focus on quality and authenticity has made the brand, in its turn, synonymous with the spice industry, trusted and defined as representing excellence.

## **Company mission and vision statement**

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**Mission:** To take authentic Indian flavors to homes around the world with respect for quality, purity, and traditional values.

**Vision:** Be regarded by all as a brand synonymous with Indian spices, thereby popularizing Indian cuisine all over the globe.

## **Target of the Company**

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MDH looks at enhancing its penetration level within the domestic market. The company wants to make its products available in every nook and corner of both urban and rural

India so that the brand gets high visibility with a corresponding availability. With local distributors and retailers on board, MDH's products reach out to the more diffused section of the customer base across the nation.

As such, authentic Indian spices are in high demand internationally, particularly in the United States, Canada, the Middle East, and the UK, where vast communities of South Asians reside. The company aims to export a higher volume that reaches more corners of this global marketplace through its relationship with overseas distributors and retailers. As a result, MDH considers compliance with local regulations and standards important in every market in which to win consumer trust with its international offerings and therefore long-term growth across these regions.

There is an essential diversification of MDH's range of products to the ever-changing preferences of the modern consumer. New spice blends and ready-to-use mixes that can make cooking easy without the loss of flavor are part of this list. Research and development are significant sources of investments from the company to create products that would be in concert with contemporary trends in kitchen preparation and becoming healthier in preference, hence able to resonate with today's changing landscape in culinary preferences.

The company sources sustainably in response to the growing environmental awareness by consumers. MDH sources ethically through fair trade ensuring minimal negative environmental impact. This implies working together with the farmers towards sustainable agriculture and investment in a transparent supply chain that would enable it trace where its customers' products come from, therefore epitomizing commitment towards environmental and social responsibility.

Thence MDH recognizes and focuses on these strategic areas of penetration of domestic markets, global expansion, product innovation, and sustainable sourcing of the business.

MDH thus maintains its lead in the spice industry by adapting itself to changes

in the market dynamics and living up to the expectations of conscious consumers as of the present day.

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## **Problems Faced and The Solution**

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MDH has stiff competition from national and international spice brands. Some of the major competitors are:

**Everest:** The largest competing brand in Indian market, with wide range varieties and consistency in quality.

**Catch:** Leading Indian brand whose focus is on new packaging idea and high-quality quotient.

**Patanjali:** With its health and wellness image, Patanjali has grabbed the spice segment with a bang through the “natural” product line.

**Eastern Spices:** A homegrown competitor of South India that specializes in indigenous flavor and market-related cuisine.

**McCormick & Kohinoor:** International competition that targets entry into the Indian market to provide both quality and convenience to the emerging Indian middle class.

With a strong brand identity based on heritage, quality, and authenticity, MDH has been able to leave a striking mark on the mind of the consumer with late Mahashay Dharampal Gulati’s presence in advertisements. It has brought to the company an aura of trust that customers are seeking genuine products, hence it is positioning itself at undisputed leadership among such competitors. The company has been differentiating itself since others in the same category have either been selling low-quality or low-value items or not maintaining a high standard in their products. Such diversification of the product portfolio and investment in high-end processing units and quality measures help MDH achieve uniformity, thus competing with high-end brands like Everest and Catch.

Changes in consumer preferences compel MDH to diversify its product portfolio. The company presently offers a variety of spice blends region-specific mixes, and ready-to-use spices for convenience-driven usage by urban consumers. This focus on innovation has seen MDH remain competitive with Catch, a well-known brand and market leader in innovative packaging designs, as well as Patanjali, an umbrella product that appeals to the healthy consumer. MDH has built a fantastic distribution network catering to both the urban and rural sectors of India. Maintaining fine relationships with local distributors and retailers, MDH has secured vast coverage and reached the places that are not covered by their product lines previously, thus creating a sound market share against aggressively growing brands like Patanjali.

On the international scale, MDH has successfully exported its products to international markets of high prominence in South Asian culture, such as the United States, Canada,

Middle East, and the UK. Quality compliance with local standards also allows the firm to gain the trust of its consumers and compete with such international brands as McCormick. Apart from global expansion, MDH has also embraced responsible sourcing and social responsibility through direct sources from farmers to boost sustainable agriculture and introduce transparency into its supply chain. This commitment towards sustainability attracts environment-conscious consumers, making MDH clearly apart from its competition, which perhaps does not focus as much on such importance.

MDH has also been able to adapt its marketing according to various regional tastes and preferences, especially within India, with the many local cuisines that exist. The company creates regional spice blends according to local tastes but brands such as Eastern Spices primarily stick to South Indian flavors. Indeed, where MDH's most prominent presence has been on mainstream advertising sectors, such as memorable TV commercials with Mahashay Dharampal Gulati, similar to previous years, this has made for brand loyalty. The company recently adds digital marketing to connect with more youthful, vibrant, and modern avenues, given the fact that modern brands like Catch and Patanjali dominate advertising sectors by using smart marketing, so MDH has to be at par. With the balanced approach of all these strategies, MDH was able to grow well in a very competitive market.

## **Competitors of the Company**

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It operates in a very competitive market for spices, competing with both strong national and international brands. Its key competitors include Everest Spices, established in 1967, that has become a leading brand name in the Indian market. Everest is known for offering more than 50 spice blends and pure spices, besides having well-established retail networks in both domestic and international markets, exporting to over 80 countries. Its emphasis on quality and variety has made it popular among a vast customer base seeking authentic Indian flavors. Another big player, Catch Spices, which arrived in 1987, is impressive with its innovative packaging and quality assurance. Catch introduced the shakers for salt and pepper and enjoyed a great success in India; since then, it has expanded to catering to the needs of customers with an array of spices and seasonings, just keeping in mind the health-conscious customer, with freshness and purity, by modern-day packaging.

Patanjali started in the year 2006 and has grown rapidly in various FMCG markets, including spices. The brand is making use of its image related to health and wellness, the company manufactures natural as well as organic spicy products, where it reaches

consumers who have a special interest in Ayurvedic and natural products. The huge distribution network of the company along with its low price has helped them gain a significant market share. Another important regional player, Eastern Condiments, is headquartered in Kerala and specializes purely on the spice blends of South India. Masalas, pickles, and ready-to-eat foods are part of the vast range of products offered by Eastern. In fact, its drive for local flavors made it a darling to the local consumers, making it even stronger in its base southern market. Through its joint venture with Kohinoor Foods, an international player from America, McCormick & Company gets a grip of the Indian market.

As an international brand, McCormick enters the Indian market with standards of international markets and offers local flavors to entrust the idea that it's at par with the competition in terms of international standard and quality. Every competitor will pose a challenge to MDH through offering diversified product lines, innovations in packaging, competitive pricing, and powerful brand positioning. In order to maintain its position, it adheres to product quality, brand loyalty, and further distribution of its products throughout the country and abroad.

## **Market Strategy of The Company**

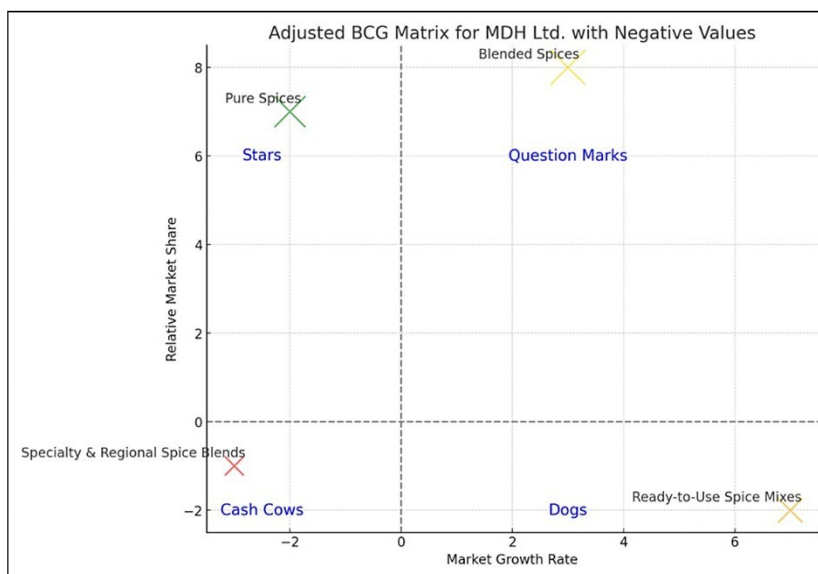
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MDH Ltd. has developed a highly appropriate marketing strategy that integrates authenticity with modern appeal. The brand image of MDH is heavily grounded in the heritage of Mahashay Dharampal Gulati, the late owner who became an iconic figure through his advertisements of MDH. He was often depicted wearing traditional attire that evoked trust, heritage, and thus created a powerful, authentic brand connection with consumers. In such a manner, the personal touch promoted loyalty and familiarity towards MDH in every house. Its slogan, "MDH Masale Sach Sach," or "MDH Spices are Truly Genuine," summarizes its commitment to quality. MDH has taken great care that the spices it produces do not have artificial colours and preservatives; thus, it has set rather high standards for purity and authenticity, winning the customer's heart and seal of approval based on his sense of caring for quality and freshness.

While its core values are very traditional, MDH has well incorporated modern marketing into its sphere of activity. They carry their ads on television, print, and digital media to a broad spectrum of potential target audience across generations. The brand heritage appeals to older consumers, and the reliability attached with authenticity appeals to the younger audience. Next comes the distribution network, which MDH boasts as very vast with more than 1,000 stockists and 400,000 retail dealers in India covering spices

from metro cities to small regions. In fact, the company has strength in Indian diaspora population bases such as the United States, Canada, the Middle East, and the UK, reaching nearly 100 countries. Such strategic elements contribute to MDH being a leading spice brand, hence surviving as a trusted and accessible brand in the competitive spice industry.

### BCG MATRIX



This modified BCG matrix for MDH Ltd. uses positive and negative values both for market growth and market share to arrive at a better interpretation of each product category. At the same time, the fact that the matrix is centered at (0,0) would also allow highlighting the product lines that encounter a form of market setback, such as either declining growth or a decline in the market share. This analysis generates strategic sense-making, which is the knowledge of the management of resources by MDH in different categories and where growth opportunities and challenges lie.

#### Stars

In the top-left quadrant of the above graph, MDH's Blended Spices are categorized as Stars because they have a high market share coupled with high growth rates. Some of the popular blends include Garam Masala and Kitchen King that are used widely and have, therefore, created a broad market position. A high growth rate is saying that there is a favorable market environment and MDH can continue to enjoy the benefits

from investing in innovation and marketing for blended spices. In addition, maintaining these items as Stars ensures stable revenue, giving MDH an excellent platform for further growth due to increased demand for spices globally.

### **Cash Cows**

Pure Spices by MDH falls in the bottom-left quadrant, characterized by high market share but low or even negative growth. The reason is that these are those spices, such as turmeric, chili powder, coriander powder, which are still very much a staple in kitchens in India, thus generating consistent cash flow. Growth for this category will be flat or even slightly decline as customers are looking increasingly for convenient products such as blends or ready-to-use mixes. These are Cash Cows, as they have low investment requirements to attain profitability goals. MDH can consider areas of operational efficiencies in cost control and supply chain improvement for maximum revenue without associated marketing expenses. This category provides money to other growth markets and is a backbone in MDH's market provision.

### **Question Marks**

Right side: Ready-to-Use Spice Mixes fall in the Question Marks area, depicting high growth in the category but currently at a lower MDH market share. This is an area growing from consumers in the urban spaces who are looking at convenience in cooking. MDH faces competition from Catch brands with innovative packaging and Patanjali with its marketing of natural products for health-conscious customers. At high growth rates, this is an opportunity for MDH, but higher investments in marketing, product innovation, and distribution may be required to convert Question Marks into Stars. It will hopefully build a stronger position in space with strategic focus on consumer research and product development in conjunction with convenience and health trends.

### **Dogs**

In the lower right quadrant, both low market share and low or negative growth are MDH's Specialty and Regional Spice Blends. These products are region-specific and have some localized value but do not have broader market demand, so their growth outside the specific region will be limited. Though these products yield some revenue in their specific region, they are not significant contributors to MDH's entire revenue or size of the market. These products, as per the Dogs quadrant, MDH should hold onto it for niche markets and not invest much. Alternatively, MDH can reposition or

promote these as being special or exotic to market niches in other regions, although it is still wise to cap sizeable investments in these products.

## **Strategic Implications**

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This modified version of the BCG matrix helps MDH to identify strategic focus areas within its portfolio:

**Invest in Stars:** This will enable MDH to continue leading the game in high growth, high market share category in blended spices. Continued innovation and investment in marketing will further reinforce MDH's leadership and expand its domestic and international market presence.

**Cash Cows** Pure spices will be cash cows for MDH. Despite slower growth, pure spices remain a safe source of revenue. Even in this category, through cost optimisation and operational efficiency, MDH can free resources to high-growth areas without compromising on quality.

**Product Sectors that Have Growth Potential:** The ready-to-use mixes category will be relatively high with MDH's scope of improving product attractiveness and market the potential to concentrate here. It could invest in new innovative packaging, new flavors with targeted advertising to fight against the established brands in the category.

**Manage Dogs:** MDH should think carefully before taking a call on the continued need for regional blends in foreign markets outside its core geographies. Though these satisfy specific regional demand, very few investments would be warranted unless they could be sold successfully as speciality items in niche markets.

## **Conclusion**

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From a commitment standpoint to quality, authenticity, and strategic market penetration, MDH Ltd. has carved its niche as a massive player in the Indian spice market. With having been founded way back in 1919, MDH has preserved a tradition of trust and heritage and has helped popularize Indian flavors both in India and across the world. It is very important that the company adapts to changing market dynamics yet stands firm in its core values. In this regard, MDH has been able to create a loyal customer base over generations through a well-rounded marketing strategy, including the impactful presence of its late leader Mahashay Dharampal Gulati in advertising.



Through the expansion of its domestic and international markets, diversification of the product line to add ready-to-use spices such as Everest, the company follows the implementation of source-sustainable sourcing and responsible and consumer-centric strategies. Such a strategy has made MDH the responsible brand in the market. Quality, extensive distribution, and brand loyalty have made MDH different from big brands like Everest, Catch, and Patanjali. This innovation and adaptability keep MDH relevant in a very competitive environment.

Overall, strategic initiatives of MDH coupled with its strong brand equity have well-positioned the company as a market leader. Continued focus on consumer demands and environmental concerns will enable MDH to sustain growth and carry on its legacy in the global spice market.

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